

# American bellflower

## *Campanulastrum americanum*

Kingdom: Plantae  
Division: Magnoliophyta  
Class: Magnoliopsida  
Order: Campanulales  
Family: Campanulaceae

### ILLINOIS STATUS

common, native

### FEATURES

American bellflower is an annual or biennial herb and contains a milky sap. The erect stem may be branched. Leaves are arranged alternately along the stem. Each simple, lance-shaped leaf is toothed. The leaf maybe hairy or smooth. A single leaf may be six inches long and two inches wide. The five-petaled, pale-blue flowers are flat and have a lighter ring at the center. The style (part of the female reproductive structures) is very long and curved. Flowers develop in a cluster on a stalk that may be one and one-half feet long. The fruit is a club-shaped capsule, about one-half inch long, containing flat, brown seeds. American bellflower may attain a height of one and one-half to six feet.

### BEHAVIORS

American bellflower may be found throughout Illinois. It grows in woods, thickets and on stream banks. Flowers are produced from June through October. White-tailed deer may eat the leaves of this plant.



flowers on stalk

### ILLINOIS RANGE





close-ups of flowers

**Aquatic Habitats**

none

**Woodland Habitats**

upland deciduous forests

**Prairie and Edge Habitats**

edge